18 Eel River at S.R. 59 near Clay City, IN

Site Location:

Site ID: 18

Site Name: Eel River at S.R. 59 near Clay City, IN

County: Clay

Nearest City: Clay City Contact:

Robert L. Miller or John T. Wilson

State: U.S.G.S. - W.R.D.

5957 Lakeside Boulevard

Latitude: 392018 Indianapolis, IN 46278 (317)

290-3333

USGS Station ID:

Longitude:

Route Number: 59

Route Class: State Publication:

Service Level: Mainline

870635

Route Direction: NA

Highway Mile Point: 15.92

Stream Name: Eel River

River Mile:

Site Description:

The State Route 59 bridge crosses the Eel River 3.7 miles north of Clay City, Clay County, Indiana. The Conneley ditch bridge, located approximately 1.8 miles south, will act as a relief bridge for very large floods. No scour data has been obtained for this relief bridge. Both upstream overbanks are tilled with some woods between the fields and the channel. The downstream right overbank is wooded for several hundred ft downstream of the bridge. The downstream left overbank is mostly tilled with some trees and cabins between the field and channel. At low flows, the channel banks are steep and relatively high. Sloughing indicates that the banks are actively eroding.

Elevation Reference

Datum: MSL

MSL (ft):

Description of Reference Elevation:

BM: Unlabeled INDOT bronze tablet on the downstream left end of the bridge, elevation = 562.54 ft.

RP-1: Mark on guard rail at bridge station 108, on the upstream side of the bridge, elevation = 565.33 ft.

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RP-2: Mark on the guard rail at bridge station 108, on the downstream side of the bridge, elevation = 565.33 ft.

Stream Data

Drainage Area

880

Floodplain Width: Wide

(sq mi):

Slope in

0.00035

Natural Levees:

Little

Vicinity(ft/ft):

Flow Impact:

Straight

Apparent Incision: None

Channel Evolution Threshold

Channel Boundary: Alluvial

Armoring: None

Banks Tree Cover: Low

Meandering Sinuosity:

Debris Frequency: Occasional

Debris Effect:

Braiding:

None

Stream Size: Medium Anabranching:

None

Flow Habit: Perennial

Bars:

Unknown Equiwidth

Bed Material:

Sand

Low

Unknown

Stream Width

Variability:

Valley Setting:

Roughness Data

Manning's n Values

Left Overbank Channel Right Overbank

0.03

High:

Typical

Low:

Bed Material

Measurement Number	Yr	Мо	Dy	Sampler		D84 (mm)	D50 (mm)	D16 (mm)	SP	Shape	Cohesion	
1	1991	10	7	BMH-53	8	2.3	0.5	0.25	2.65		Unknown	

Bed Material Comments

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Measurement No: 1

Bridge Data

Structure No: 59-11-1728A

Length(ft): 342

Width(ft): 34

Number of Spans: 4

Vertical Configuration: Sloping

Low Chord Elev (ft): 559

Upper Chord Elev (ft): 560

Overtopping Elev (ft): 562.5

Skew (degrees): 15

Guide Banks: None

Waterway Classification: Main

Year Built: 1955

Avg Daily Traffic: 3600

Plans on File: Yes

Parallel Bridges No

 $\label{lownstream} \textbf{Upstream/Downstream:} \quad \mathbb{N}/\mathbb{A}$

Continuous Abutment: No

Distance Between Centerlines:

Distance Between Pier Faces:

Bridge Description:

Piers are numbered 1 through 3 with pier 1 closest to the left abutment (looking downstream). The abutments and piers are aligned perpendicular to the bridge deck.

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Abutment Data

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Left Station:
               330
Right Station:
Left Skew (deg): 0
Right Skew (deg) 0
Left Abutment Length (ft): 34
Right Abutment Length (ft) 34
Left Abutment to Channel Bank (ft):
Right Abutment to Channel Bank (ft): 120
Left Abutment Protection:
Right Abutment Protection
Contracted Opening Type:
                           III
Embankment Skew (deg):
                           15
Embankment Slope (ft/ft):
                           2
Abutment Slope (ft/ft)
                           2
Wingwalls:
                           No
Wingwall Angle (deg):
                           0
```

Pier Data

Pier ID	Bridge Station(ft)	Alignment	Highway Station	n PierType	# Of Piles	Pile Spacing(ft)
1	75	0	86496.75	Single	0	
2	166	0	86590	Single	0	
3	256	0	86683.25	Single	0	
Pier ID	Pier Width(ft)	Pier Shape	Shape Factor	Length(ft)	Protection	Foundation
1	3	Round		33.5	Unknown	Poured
2	3	Round		33.5	Unknown	Poured

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3	3 R	ound	33.5	Unknown	Poured
Pier ID	Top Elevation(ft)	Bottom Elevation(ft)	Foot or Pile Cap Width(ft)	Cap Shape	Pile Tip Elevation(ft)
1	527.4	524.4	13.5	Square	
2	527.4	524.4	11	Square	
3	527.7	524.7	11	Square	
Pier De	scription				

Pier ID 1

Pier 1 is at the left edge of water for low flows. The pier tapers from $2.0\,$ ft at the top to $3.8\,$ ft at the base. The footing is not exposed for any of the scour measurements.

Pier ID 2

Pier 2 is about 10 ft left of the right bank. The pier tapers from 2.0 ft at the top to 3.8 ft at the base. The footing is not exposed for any of the scour measurements.

Pier ID 3

Pier 3 is on the right overbank, about 70 ft from the right bank. The pier tapers from 2.0 ft at the top to 3.8 ft at the base. The footing is not exposed for any of the scour measurements.

Pier Scour Data

Pier	ID I	Date	Time	USOrDS					
1	11,	/13/92	12:30	Downstream	n				
2	11,	/13/92	10:30	Upstream					
Pier ID	Scour Depth	Accuracy (ft)	Side Slope (ft/ft)	TopWidth (ft)			Apprch Depth(ft)	Effective Pier Width	Skew to Flow(deg)
1	1.4	0.5	3.6	9.6	1.01		16.8	3	0
2	3.4	0.5	5.4	34	2.5		19.5	3	0
PierII	Sedin Trans		Bed aterial	BedForm	Trough (ft)	Cres (ft	- •	Debris Effects	3
1	Live	-bed No	n-cohesive	Unknown			3	Unkno	own

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Time: 10:30

2 Live-	bed Non-co	3	Unknown		
PierID	D95 (mm)	D84 (mm)	D50 (mm)	D16 (mm)	
1	8	2.25	0.5	0.25	
2	8	2.25	0.5	0.25	
Pier Scour	Comments				
Pier ID 1		Time: 12:30		US/DS: Down	stream
Scour measure	ment was done	e as a discha	arge measureme	ent with a 100-	pound weight.

US/DS:

Upstream

Abutment Scour

Pier ID 2

ContractionScour

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Stage and Discharge Data

Pea	Peak Discharge				Flow	Peak Stage						Stage	Water	Return
year	mo	dу	hr	mi	(cfs)	Qacc	year	mo	dу	hr m		(ft)	Temp (C)	Period(yr)
)	none	1992	11	13	12:30	30	553.5		
1992	11	13	10:3	30 3	0 9130	none	1992	11	13	10:30	30	553.3		
)	none	1991	2	13	8:45	45	540		
)	none	1991	2	13	8:15	15	540		
)	none	1990	10	17	12:30	30	539.2		
)	none	1990	10	17	12:00	0	539.2		
)	none	1992	6	12	12:00	0	536.1		
)	none	1992	6	12	12:30	30	536.1		

Hydrograph

Hydrograph								Discharge
Number	Year	Month	Day	Hr	Min	Sec	Stage(ft)	(cfs)

Supporting Files